ABSTRACT OF THE DISCLOSURE

The present invention provides a WDM transmission system that can multiplex/demultiplex and transmit wavelength division multiplexing signals, where signal lights have a different signal bandwidth, in a status without much deterioration of transmission quality. For the WDM signals P0, 10 Gbit/s signals with a 25 GHz bandwidth are arrayed in odd channels on a grid with a 50 GHz interval, and 40 Gbit/s signals with a 75 GHz bandwidth are arrayed in signals. even channels. The WDM signals P0 are demultiplexed by the interleaver 1, then are demultiplexed by the interleavers 2 The central frequency of the transmission bands of and 3. the ports Al and Bl are shifted from the central frequency 15 of the 10 Gbit/s signals so that the overlapping portion of the transmission band of the ports Al and Bl substantially match the signal band of the channel ch [4i - 2] (i is an integer of 1 or higher). By this, only 40 Gbit/s signals in with 20 the channel ch [4i - 2] are output from the port Bla The the channel of [4i - 2] are output from the port Bla The overlapping portion of the transmission band of the other port is also set so as to match with the signal band of the signal to be output in the same way.